

Covalent Bonding

How does a covalent bond form?

- A **covalent bond** forms when two atoms **share one or more pairs of electrons**.
- Atoms in covalent bonds typically have **similar electronegativities** and are **usually non-metals**.
- The shared electrons allow each atom to achieve a full outer electron shell, similar to the noble gas configuration.

Types of Covalent Bonds

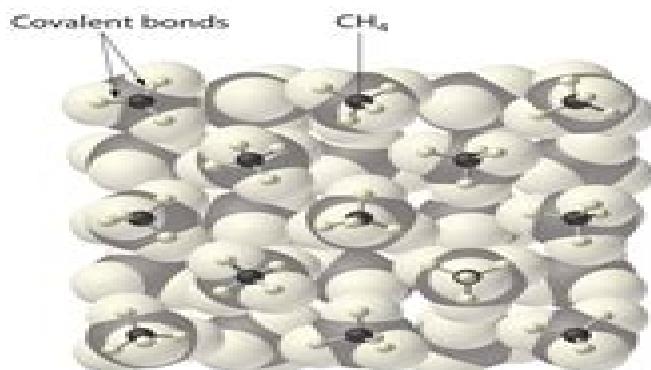
- Single Bond:** One pair of electrons is shared (e.g., H_2 , Cl_2).
- Double Bond:** Two pairs of electrons are shared (e.g., O_2 , CO_2).
- Triple Bond:** Three pairs of electrons are shared (e.g., N_2).



Dot-and-Cross Diagrams

- Only the outer electron shells (valence electrons) are shown.
- Shared pairs of electrons between atoms are shown as pairs of dots and crosses.
- It represents how the atoms bond and achieve stable electron configurations.

Example: Water H_2O



Properties of Covalent Compounds

- Molecular Structure:** They are made up of discrete molecules with **weak intermolecular forces**.
- Melting and Boiling Points:** Generally **lower** than ionic compounds because the forces between molecules are weaker.
- Electrical Conductivity:** **Poor conductors** of electricity in all states, as they do not have free ions or electrons.
- Solubility:** Often **soluble in nonpolar solvents** and may be insoluble in water, depending on their polarity.

Covalent Bonding Study Guide

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Covalent Bonding Study Guide:

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