

Production of Abrasive Sandpaper using Periwinkle Shells and Crab Shells

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ABSTRACT

In this study, the properties of periwinkle shell and crab shell grains, such as hardness, compressive strength and wear resistance were examined for their suitability as abrasive materials. The binding effect of polyester resin at high concentration was also considered. Through the process of crushing, grinding and subsequently sieving using ASTM E11 set of sieves, the shells were processed into grit standards grain sizes of P40 and P60. Furthermore, by mixing and mould compression using a hydraulic press polymer matrix composite with particles varying from 96 wt.% to 92 wt.% and resin 3 wt.% to 7 wt.% with 1 wt.% each of cobalt naphthalene and methyl ethyl ketone peroxide hardener respectively were developed from the grits. It was found that, with an increase in polyester resin content, the hardness and compressive strength increased, while the wear rate decreased. The composition with 92 wt.% periwinkle shell grains to 7 wt.% polyester resin was found to be with the most improved abrasive properties.

Keywords: Abrasive properties, Periwinkle shell, Crab shell, Wear Rate

1 INTRODUCTION

In shaping, finishing and polishing of other materials, abrasive materials which are very rigid mineral materials are used. The abrasive materials are processed in a furnace after which they can further be crushed and sifted into different grain sizes called grits [1]. Hardness, brittleness, character of fracture, toughness, grain shape and grain size, purity and uniformity of the grains are considered as the most significant physical properties of abrasive materials [2]. Sandpaper is an abrasive grain material that is used to make the surface of work-piece smoother or rougher if rubbed with the surface of the work-piece. Small amounts of the work-piece surface materials are removed in the process. This is useful in removing unwanted layer or coating, such as dirt, paint and stain, on surface of a material [3-4] to attain precision and good surface appearance. Sandpaper consists of abrasive grain material fixed to a flexible backing material by an adhesive [5].

In Nigeria, available synthetic materials abrasive materials are either very scarce or very expensive; this is mainly due to non-availability or high cost of the materials (such as silicon carbide, aluminium oxide and aluminium silicate) used in their production [6]. Meanwhile, the available natural materials, like lime, chalk and silica, aluminium silicate, kaolinite, diamond and diatomite are found to be less effective due to impurity nature of the materials [7-8]. In developing countries like Nigeria, bio-wastes (such as shells from crabs, periwinkles, snails, etc) which are from biological organisms are dumped indiscriminately and as such results to environmental nuisance. Thus, the need to convert these bio-wastes into industrial tools like sandpaper are essential for economic development and sustainability, which will assist in addressing the most needed economic diversification in Nigeria to quench the effect of COVID-19 on the nation's economy.

Periwinkles are marine molluscs (gastropods) with thick spiral shells. The Periwinkle shells are the outer casing of the sea snails which are hard with swollen rough surfaces and usually regarded as waste after consuming the inner fleshy part of the snail. As they grow, gastropod shells follow a mathematically ordered pattern. Thus, as they increase in size, they retain their basic form. It is the presence of the high level of concentration of calcium carbonate (CaCO_3) that makes the shell hard. In an experiment on the chemical content of the periwinkle shell and its suitability in thin layer cinematography carried out by Orji et al. [9], the shells were found to contain very high percentage of CaCO_3 .

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Development of Abrasive Sandpaper Using Periwinkle Shell Mfon Obot,Danjuma Yawas,2015-11-30 The unsustainability of imported goods to the economy of Nigeria as well as the need for environmental waste management call for more investment in locally sourced raw materials and biodegradable recyclable wastes as raw material substitutes in producing tools for industrial and domestic use This work seeks to address the recycling of agricultural wastes for producing tools used for abrasive machining processes A comparative analysis of abrasive material made from two locally sourced materials periwinkle and palm kernel shells were carried out to investigate their replacements for foreign imported abrasives used in emery cloth sandpaper production Composites of crushed shells with polyester resin bond were developed using mould compression and emery cloth sandpaper were produced using hand spray method The conclusions of work and its contributions to knowledge should be especially useful to students of material science and engineering manufacturing technology professionals in composite and manufacturing technology field Federal Ministry of Science and Technology Nigeria and new material developers Flexible Abrasive Paper and Cloth ,1966

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web mütevâtir olmayan sahih hadisle itikadî meselelerin ispatı ve onunla amel edilmesi konusunda farklı görüşler ortaya atılmıştır Âlimlerin çoğu inanç konularının ancak âyet ve mütevâtir hadis gibi kesin bilgi ifade eden delillerle sabit olacağı görüşünü benimsemiş İbn hazm ile diğer bazı âlimler sahih hadisin